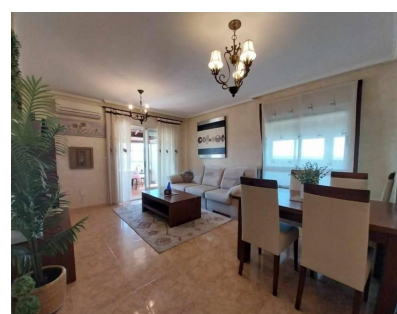




Location :

Bedrooms :

Bathrooms :

